النداء في القرآن الكريم

رسالة علمية مقدمة لنيل شهادة الدكتوراه في اللغة العربية وآدابها

السنة الجامعية: 2007/2006

بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

الإهداء

إلى اللذين قال الله فيهما: وقل رب ارحمهما كما ربياني صغيرا، والدي الكريمين رحمهما الله

إلى سندي، وعضدي، وشريكة أمري في هذه الحياة، زوجتي الكريمة السيدة جميلة حفظها الله

إلى من وهبهم الله لي في هذه الحياة ليكونوا باقة ورد تتفتح كل حين أبنائي: عبد الرحمن، وعبد الرزاق، ونبيلة، وأسماء، وعاتكة حفظهم الله.

إلى من كان لهذا العمل متمنيا، ثم مرشدا، وموجها، ومصوبا، ومقوما: الدكتور محمد الحماس، حفظه الله

إلى من سيكون لهم فضل قراءة هذا العمل وتصويبه وتقويمه ليقترب من الكمال، السادة الأساتذة الدكاترة أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

إلى كل من علمني لغة الضاد من المرحلة الابتدائية إلى المرحلة الجامعية

إلى كل قراء العربية ومحبيها

إلى هؤلاء جميعا أهدي هذا الجهد المتواضع

مبارك ت

مقدمة

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[illegible]

[illegible]

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الباب الأول

التراث في الدراسات اللسانية العربية

الفصل الأول

النداء في النحو العربي

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الفصل الثاني

الثراء في البلاغة العربية

ابن السراج، ابو بكر محمد بن سهل، الأصول في النحو، تحقيق الدكتور عبد الحسين الفتلي، مؤسسة الرسالة، بيروت، ط4، 1999، ج1، ص 329

الفصل الثالث

الشعراء بين النحويين والبلاغيين

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الباب الثاني

النداء في القرآن الكريم

الفصل الأول

رونق بنية الجملة القرآنية في القرآن الكريم

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الفصل الثاني

تحليل الجملة الشرطية في ضوء الاتجاهات اللسانية الحديثة

(Andre Martinet)

saussure ferdinand cours de linguistique algerie enac 2eme edition 1994 p 30-31 37 38 39 40

(Monemes)

-1 (les monemes Autonomes)

Fête au

(Il y avait village

-2 (Les unites non autonomes)

[illegible]

-4 [illegible] (le syntagme autonome) [4] [illegible]

[illegible]

-5 [illegible] (Le syntagme predicatif) [illegible]

[illegible] (les enfants du voisin jouent dans le jardin) [illegible] les enfants) [illegible] (jouent [illegible]

[illegible]

114 [illegible]
102 [illegible]
93 [illegible]
115 [illegible]
113 112 [illegible]
101 [illegible]
65 [illegible]

(Cordination) 1

115-119

113

101

33

119

[illegible]

Reports) [illegible] (Rapport paradigmatique)[4] [illegible]

[illegible] (associatifs [illegible].

[illegible] (Rapport syntagmatique)[5] [illegible]

[illegible]

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117 [illegible]

26-25 [illegible]

149 [illegible]

155 [illegible]

(Zero morphemes)

.Desirable

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[illegible]

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-2 [illegible][3]

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179 [illegible]

33 [illegible]

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[1] معجم الحاوي الفرعي السابق، ص 44

[2] [illegible] 53.

[3] [illegible] 212.

[4] [illegible] 32-52.

[5] [illegible] 212.

[6] [illegible] 163.

[7] [illegible] 146.

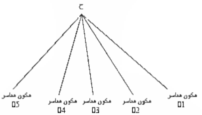
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(markouv) (markouv

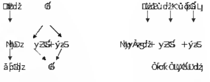
(Les Regles syntagmatique) -2

122-121-120 129-127

1 noam chomsky structures syntaxiques traduit de l'englais par michel brandeau Editions du seuil 1969 p 15


01
02
03
04
05

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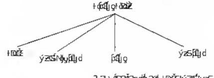
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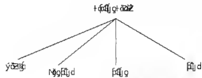
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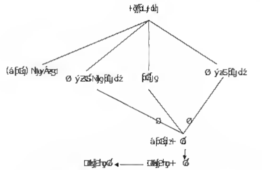
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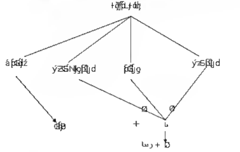
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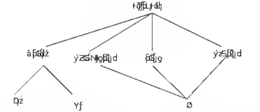


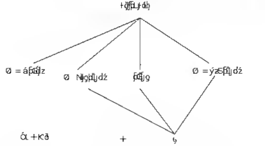




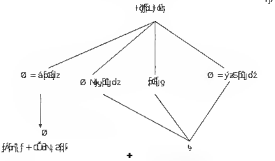


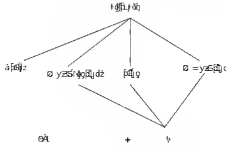


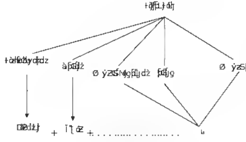




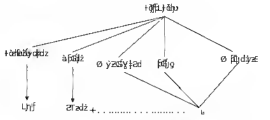
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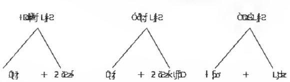


[1] هود، آية 32.
[2] الصافات، آية 116



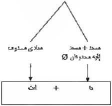
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[1] [illegible] 33




منادى +
مضاف إليه
مسند + مسند
إليه محذوفان


منادى ء الله + مركب حرفي
مسند + مسند إليه محذوفان


منادى محذوف
مسند + مسند إليه محذوفان Ø
أنت
+
ما

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[1] [illegible] 2001، ص 257.

[2] المرجع نفسه ص 261.

[1] المرجع نفسه ص234.

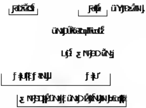
الفصل الثالث

الأوجه الدلالية للجملة الشرائية القرآنية

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[3] أحمد دوغمش، المرجع السابق، ص 117

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[1] المرجع نفسه 23

[3] تفسير أبي السعود [illegible] 101 من سورة الأنعام

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فهرس الموضوعات

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